

Writing Citations for Print Materials



Print: BOOKS, PERIODICALS, NEWSPAPERS

Information You Will Need:



TO CITE BOOKS

Author's name (author of the entire book – or author of a separate article)

*Title of the part of the book (in quotes) (**This applies if you used only a short section, not the entire book.**)

Title of the book (italicized)

Name of the editor, translator, or compiler (if given)

*Edition used (if given)

Number(s) of volume(s) used (if it is part of a multi-volume set)

City of publication, name of publisher, and year of publication, or use N.p. for no publisher, if not given

*Give page numbers for a reference book article, **only if the articles are not arranged in ABC order**

Print

Series name (if given)

Examples: Article From a Typical Reference Book (articles NOT in ABC order)

Rottner, Klemens, Irina N. Kaverina, and Theresia E. B. Stradal. "Cytoskeleton Proteins." *Cell Biology*. Ed. Julio E. Celis. 3rd ed. Vol. 3. Amsterdam: Elsevier Academic P, 2006. 111-19. Print.

Book

Hillstrom, Kevin. *The Great Depression and the New Deal*. Detroit: Onmigraphics, Inc., 2008. Print.

TO CITE PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS

Author's name (if given)

Title of article in quotes

Title of the periodical (italicized)

Volume and issue number for journals only (Do **not** give volume number for magazines.)

Date of publication (For journals only, put date in parenthesis.)

Page numbers of article (and section number for newspapers)

Print.

Examples:

Popular Magazine Article

Painton, Priscilla. "The Maternal Wall." *Time* 10 May 1993: 44-45. Print.

Scholarly Journal Article

Sohrabi, Nader. "Historicizing Revolutions: Constitutional Revolutions in the Ottoman Empire, Iran, and Russia, 1905-1908." *American Journal of Sociology* 100.6 (1995): 1383-477. Print.

Newspaper Article

Hoppe, Christy. "Y'all Can't Take My Cellphone." *Dallas Morning News* 13 Apr. 2009: 1A+. Print.



Writing Citations for Electronic Sources



Electronic: WEB PAGES AND SUBSCRIPTION ONLINE DATABASES



Information You Will Need:

TO CITE WEB PAGES

Author or editor's name – last name, first name (if given)

Title of article, essay, blog entry, or poem/short story in the Web site (in quotes)

Title of the overall Web site, scholarly project, database, periodical, or professional site (italicized)

Publisher or sponsor of the site (if given) or use "N.p." for no publisher (if not given)

Date of material (if given) or use "n.d." for no date (if not given)

Web.

Date you accessed the web page

****Only if the site is difficult to find**, include the URL (enclosed in angle brackets < >)

Note: Many times you will have to consult a Web page other than the one you are viewing to identify author, date, and/or page publisher. Examine the home page or page just before the one you are viewing.

Examples:

Author Given

Menand, Louis. "Honest, Decent, Wrong." *The New Yorker*. CondeNet, 27 Jan. 2003. Web. 3 Sept. 2009.

No Author Given

"Greenhouse Gas Emissions." *Climate Change – Greenhouse Gas Emissions*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 15 Apr. 2008. Web. 3 Aug. 2009.

No Author and No Date Given

"Cars, Trucks, & Air Pollution." *Clean Vehicles*. Union of Concerned Scientists, n.d. Web. 3 Aug. 2009.

****Web Site Would be Difficult to find without URL**

Eaves, Morris, Robert Essick, and Joseph Viscomi, eds. *The William Blake Archive*. Lib. Of Cong., 28 Sept. 2007. Web. 20 Nov. 2008. <<http://www.blakearchive.org/blake/>>.

TO CITE SUBSCRIPTION ONLINE DATABASES



Author's name (if given)

Title of article in quotes

Publication information for the printed source or printed analogue, including: title of periodical or book (italicized), date of publication or use "n.d." for no date (if not given), and page numbers or use "n. pag." (if not given)

Name of database (italicized)

Web.

Date you accessed the information

Examples:

Academic Search Complete (popular magazine article)

Hempel, Jessi, and Beth Kowitt. "How Facebook Is Taking Over Our Lives." *Fortune* 2 Mar. 2009: 48-56. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 20 July 2009.

OmniFile Full Text Mega Edition (scholarly journal article)

Roman, Harry T. "Increase Awareness of Garbage and Recycling." *Tech Directions* 68.5 (2008): 19. *Wilson OmniFile Full Text Mega Ed*. Web. 23 Aug. 2009.

American History Online (reference book article)

Kohn, George Childs. "XYZ Affair." *The New Encyclopedia of American Scandal*. New York: Facts on File, 2001: n. pag. *American History Online*. Web. 2 July 2009.